

## **JOURNAL SILVA BALCANICA**

### **Manuscript Submission**

Submission of the manuscripts implies that they have not been published before nor are currently submitted for publication in any other journals, which should be declared in cover letter by authors. The manuscripts must be submitted in electronic version to the Editorial e-mail address: [silvabalcanica@abv.bg](mailto:silvabalcanica@abv.bg).

**The full versions should be sent not later than the end of February to Prof. Ekaterina Filcheva, [filcheva@itp.bg](mailto:filcheva@itp.bg), [efilcheva@abv.bg](mailto:efilcheva@abv.bg) and Prof. Maia Stefanova, [maia@orgchm.bas.bg](mailto:maia@orgchm.bas.bg).**

### **Language**

Manuscripts should be written in clear and grammatically correct English. British English spelling and terminology must be used. If English is not your native language we strongly recommend the text of your paper to be checked by a native speaker or a professional science editor before submission.

### **Types of Manuscripts**

Silva Balcanica publishes four categories of papers and the authors must indicate the category of their submission in the cover letter:

- Regular papers must be based on results of original research. They will normally have a maximum length of 8 pages including tables, illustrations and references (on separate sheets).
- Research notes and short communications should be concise, focused on new results and data. They will be no longer than 3 pages, including the tables and figures.

### **General presentation of the manuscripts**

The manuscripts should be double-spaced (1800 characters per page), without section breaks, on A4 (210 x 297 mm) paper size, with margins of at least 2.5 cm at the top, bottom and sides. Lines should be numbered in the margins with a continuous numbering from the start of the manuscript. All pages should be numbered consecutively in the bottom, right-hand corner.

The manuscript should be arranged as follows:

## **Title Page**

The title page should include:

- Full and short (running head) titles of the manuscript. The full manuscript title must be limited up to 20 words, and the short title – up to 7 words in small capitals;
- The name(s) of the author(s) in small capitals;
- The affiliate institutions(s) and address(es) of the author(s);
- The e-mail address, telephone and fax numbers of the corresponding author.

## **Abstract**

Please provide an abstract up to 1500 characters that includes a clear statement of the research objectives, a short overview of the methods used, the most important results and a conclusion. Avoid references and abbreviations.

## **Key words**

Please provide 4 to 6 key words, which can be used for indexing purposes. Avoid overlaps with the title.

## **Order of sections**

The standard order of sections should be: Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion (or Results and Discussion), Conclusions (optional), Acknowledgements, and References.

## **The content of the manuscript should be structured in accordance with the following criteria**

1. Introduction. It should present a general framework of the topic in justifying why the authors have performed the study. State-of- art on the research topic has to be presented briefly to derive the novelty of the study and to show its relation to the preceding works. A distinct paragraph at the end of this chapter should state the objectives of the work.
2. Materials and methods. This chapter should present detailed information of the place of research, as well as of data collection and analyses. Sufficient detail should be provided to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should not be described in text but rather indicated by a reference.

3. Results. It is recommended that results of the research are presented in a clear and concise manner. Information in charts, tables, photos or graphics should not be repeated in the text. This chapter should not contain a comparative assessment with similar papers or information on data analyses procedures.

4. Discussion. This chapter is to make a comparative analysis between the results of the current research and those already published. This should not reiterate the results of the work but rather explore their significance. Published literature which is relevant to results and aim of the current study should only be cited.

5. Conclusion. This chapter or subsection of the discussion chapter should be concise and derived from the results of the research and the discussion presented. General statements are not allowed.

### **Scientific style**

Please always use internationally accepted signs and symbols for units, SI units. Genus and species names should be in italics.

### **Text Formatting**

- Use a normal, plain font (e.g. 12-point Times New Roman) for text.
- Use italics for emphasis.
- Use the automatic page numbering function to number the pages.
- Do not use field functions.
- Use the equation editor for equations.
- Save your file in RTF (Rich Text Format).
- Headings. Please use no more than three levels of displayed headings.
- Abbreviations should be defined at first mention and used consistently thereafter.
- Footnotes can be used to give additional information. Footnotes to the text are numbered consecutively; those to tables should be indicated by superscript lower-case letters (or asterisks for significance values and other statistical data).

Footnotes to the title or the authors of the article are not given reference symbols.

- Acknowledgments (10-point plain font) of people, grants, funds, etc. should be placed in a separate section before the reference list. The names of funding organizations should be written in full.

## **Tables**

The tables should always be cited in text in consecutive numerical order and must be numbered using Arabic numerals. They should be typed on separate sheets and enclosed after the bibliography. Each table must be as simple as possible, double-spaced, of size no bigger than 12 x 18 cm. Landscape tables must be sent in separate MS Word (doc) file. For each table, please supply a table caption (title) describing its content. Footnotes to tables should be indicated by superscript lower-case letters or asterisks and included beneath the table body.

## **Illustrations**

All illustrations, including charts and photos, must be labelled as Figures. They must be numbered consecutively and should be provided with an explanatory legend on a separate sheet entitled 'Figure captions'. They should conform to the size of the typed area (12 x 18 cm) which is the maximum size for the illustrations. Magnification should be shown by scale bars. Files in XLS, TIF, JPG and WMF formats are accepted. After the paper is accepted the editors will ask for figures in JPG or TIF format with 300 Dpi. Colour illustrations are accepted without fees for electronic publications. The editors reserve the right to decide what figures are justified and can be published in RGB colour (other figures will be removed or published in black and white).

## **References**

### **Citation**

Cite references in the text by name and year in parentheses as follows: Stefanoff (1932) or Stefanoff, Ganchev (1951) or (Stefanoff, 1930; Stefanoff, Jordanoff, 1931, 1935; Stefanoff et al., 1965) or Stefanoff et al. (1951). Up to two authors, give the names; for more than two authors, give the name of the first author followed by 'et al.'. All authors of a paper should be cited in the list of

references. References 'in press' shall only be cited when they have been accepted for publication. Avoid quoting unpublished reports or thesis.

### Reference list

References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication. In case of papers written in other than Latin letters, if there is an English (or German, French) title in the summary, it may be used. If there is not such a summary, the author's name must be transcribed (using British English transcription) and the title of the paper must be translated into English. This should be noted in round brackets at the end of the paragraph, for instance: (In Bulgarian, English summary).

Some examples for references to journal publications, books, chapters in edited books and electronic publications or databases:

- Levia, D.F. 2008. A generalized allometric equation to predict foliar dry weight on the basis of trunk diameter for eastern white pine (*Pinus strobus* L). – *Forest Ecology and Management*, 255 (5/6), 1789-1792.
- Crow, T.R., P.R. Laidly. 1980. Alternative models for estimating woody plant biomass. – *Canadian Journal of Forest Research*, 10(3), 367-370.
- Carlson, M., J. Wells, D. Roberts. 2009. The Carbon the World Forgot: Conserving the Capacity of Canada's Boreal Forest Region to Mitigate and Adapt to Climate Change. Boreal songbird initiative and Canadian Boreal initiative, Seattle, WA, and Ottawa, 33 pp.
- Erland, S., A.F.S. Taylor. 2002. Diversity of ecto-mycorrhizal fungal communities in relation to the abiotic environment. – In: van der Heijden, M.G.A., I. Sanders (Eds.). *Mycorrhizal ecology*. Ecological studies. Springer, Berlin, pp. 163-200.
- Noyes, J. S. 2013. Universal Chalcidoidea Database. World Wide Web electronic publication. Last update 29 August 2013. URL: <http://www.nhm.ac.uk/chalcidoids>.

132, St. Kliment Ohridski Blvd.

BG-1756 Sofia

BULGARIA

Tel./fax: +359 2 962-04-47

<http://www.silvabalcanica.wordpress.com>

<http://www.bas.bg/fribas>